



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

SOCIAL SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIES BSDS Y3S1

BDS4301: PLANNING FOR DEVELOPMENT

SERIES: DECEMBER 2016

TIME: 2 HOURS

DATE: 13 Dec 2016

Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of Choose No questions. Attempt Choose instruction.

Do not write on the question paper.

Question ONE

- (a) Explain the major causes of rural-urban migration. (8Marks)
- (b) Briefly explain some of the features of a developed nation. (6Marks)
- (c) Using relevant examples explain the major needs for planning especially in developing countries. (8Marks)
- (d) Explain the major difference between physical planning and development planning. (8Marks)

Question TWO

- (a) Explain some of the commonly used approaches for development planning. (10Marks)
- (b) Explain the major effects of foreign aid on development (10Marks)

Question THREE:

- (a) Discuss suitable strategies for reducing poverty and inequality in developing countries. (10Marks)
- (b) Explain the following models of development and highlight their applicability in tackling development problems.
 - i) Issues-Based Planning (4Marks)
 - ii) Vision-Based or Goals-Based Planning (3Marks)
 - iii) Real-Time Planning(3Marks)

Question FOUR

- (a) Explain the key approaches to solving the problem of excessive rural urban migration in order to restore a proper balance between rural economic and social opportunities. (10Marks)
- (b) Explain the reasons why countries pursue economic integration. (10Marks)

Question FIVE

- (a) Development requires suitable strategies to address exploitation of existing resources. Explain how developing countries can sustainably exploit the existing natural resources. (10marks).
- (b) Using relevant examples, explain the importance of a agriculture in the growth of a country's economy.(10Marks)