



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

SOCIAL SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

BDS 4301: PLANNING FOR DEVELOPMENT

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION

SERIES: AUGUST2017

TIME: 2HOURS

DATE: Pick DateAUGUST2017

Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Attemptquestion ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.

Do not write on the question paper.

Question ONE – COMPULSORY

- (a) (i) “**Failing to plan is planning to fail**”. Discuss this statement by highlighting any FIVE importance of planning a development programme (5 marks)
- (ii) Explain the possible effects of undertaking a development programme without planning for it? (4 marks)
- (b) Highlight any FIVE major causes of unemployment in developing countries. (5 Marks)
- (c) (i) Explain the terms ‘**Urbanization**’ and ‘**modernization**’ as used in the subject of development. (6 marks)
- (ii) Examine are the negative effects of urbanization? (5 marks)
- (d) Briefly explain any FIVE features of a developed nation. (5 marks)

Question TWO

- (a) Define the term ‘**Economic Development**’? (2 marks)
- (b) Discuss any FIVE indicators of Economic Development? (10 marks)
- (c) Giving relevant examples, explain any FOUR factors that disrupt successful implementation of Economic Development Plans in Kenya. (8 marks)

Question THREE

(a) Discuss any FIVE factors that lead to poor planning in most developing countries (10 marks)

(b) Highlight the essential factors that a development planner must observe while constituting a development plan? (6 marks)

(c) Identify the reasons a development planner would give for preparing a budget document for any development programme he or she is planning to undertake? (4 marks)

Question FOUR

(a) Discuss the Drivers of Rural-urban migration by stating FIVE points from EACH of the following factors. (10 marks)

(i) Push factors

(ii) Pull factors

(b) Explain any FIVE negative effects of Rural-urban migration (10 marks)

Question FIVE

(a) Define the term 'developing nations' (2 marks)

(b) Discuss any SIX characteristics of developing countries. (12 marks)

(c) Giving relevant examples, discuss any THREE man-made problems that tend to reduce life expectancy in a country. (6 marks)