



# TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

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SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

SOCIAL SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIES BSDS Y3S1

BDS4301: PLANNING FOR DEVELOPMENT

**SERIES: DECEMBER 2016**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DATE: 13 Dec 2016**

## **Instructions to Candidates**

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of Choose No questions. Attempt Choose instruction.

**Do not write on the question paper.**

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## **Question ONE**

(a) Explain the merits and demerits of the following planning for development approaches:

- i. Top –bottom approach (3Marks)
- ii. Bottom-up approach(3Marks)

(b) Using relevant examples explain the following levels of planning:

- i. Inter-National Planning (4Marks)
- ii. National Planning (4Marks)
- iii. Regional Planning(4Marks)

(c) Explain the importance of planning in development.(6Marks)

(d) Job creation remains one of the major challenges for poverty reduction and social development, in particular for women and ethnic minorities. In light of this statement highlight the causes of unemployment in developing countries. (6Marks)

## **Question TWO**

The adoption of technology by developing countries has had profound effects on their economic planning and development. Basing your argument in this assertion, explain the contributions of technology in planning and development in the developing countries. (20Marks).

## **Question THREE:**

- (a) Discuss suitable strategies for reducing poverty and inequality in developing countries. (10Marks)
  
- (b) Explain the following models of development and highlight their applicability in tackling development problems.
  - i. Issues-Based Planning (4Marks)
  - ii. Vision-Based or Goals-Based Planning (3Marks)
  - iii. Real-Time Planning (3Marks)

## **Question FOUR**

Explain the key approaches to solving the problem of excessive rural urban migration in order to restore a proper balance between rural economic and social opportunities. (20Marks)

## **Question FIVE**

- (a) Explain the major difference between physical planning and development planning. (10marks)
  
- (b) Explain the main reasons for the formation of the international dependence revaluation theory/model and clearly explain the reasons for its failure. (10Marks)