



# TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

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SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

SOCIAL SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

BDS 4212: CAPACITY BUILDING & EMPOWERMENT

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION

**SERIES: DECEMBER 2016**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DATE: 12 Dec 2016**

## Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Attempt question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.

**Do not write on the question paper.**

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## **Question ONE – COMPULSORY**

- a) Explain the commonly used techniques for training.(6 marks)
- b) Identify the main strategies through which leadership can be built or developed.(8 marks)
- c) Highlight the various empowerment techniques used in development.(8 marks)
- d) Explain the following terms as used in community development :
  - i. Capacity building (4 marks)
  - ii. Community empowerment (4 marks)

## **Question TWO**

- a) Identify and explain the main community empowerment programme.(10 marks)
- b) Using relevant examples explain the importance of community participation in development.(10 marks)

## **Question THREE**

- a) State the remedies to challenges experienced in capacity building and empowerment. (10 marks)

(b) Analyze the importance of capacity building and empowerment. (10 marks)

**Question FOUR**

a) Explain the factors to consider in choosing capacity building techniques. (10 marks)

b) Highlight the main challenges for leadership development program. (10 marks)

**Question FIVE**

(a) Highlight the importance of budgeting as a form of control and resource allocation technique as regards planning for training. (10 marks)

b) Critically evaluate the challenges for leadership development programme. (10 marks)