



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

SOCIAL SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIES BSDS Y2S1

BDS4202: REFUGEE STUDIES AND FORCED MIGRATION

SERIES: SEPT. 2017

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of 5 questions. Attempt QUESTION 1 (COMPULSORY) AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS.

Do not write on the question paper.

Question ONE

- (a) Discuss the statement, 'Economic migrants as forced migrants' (10 marks)
- (b). Explain the impact of forced migration on the development of country of asylum. (10 marks)
- (c). Determine the factors that have been used by authors to characterize environmental or climate change-induced displacement. (10 marks)

Question TWO

- a. Describe the types of forced migrants in forced migration studies with relevant examples. (10 Marks)
- b. Forced migration has resulted in a 'migration crisis' in the South. Explain. (10 marks)

Question THREE

Discuss the protection needs of women and girls as refugees at the Dadaab refugee complex in Kenya. (20 marks)

Question FOUR

- (a). IDPs, are among the world's most vulnerable people. Discuss. (8 marks)
- (b). Explain the durable solutions available for the internally displaced in Kenya. (12 marks)**

Question FIVE

- (a). Problems of racism, discrimination, xenophobia and intolerance thwart international efforts to protect refugees. Discuss (10 marks)
- (b). State the salient features of the Guiding Principles of Internal Displacement (GPID) (10 marks)