



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

SOCIAL SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIES BSDS Y2S1

BDS4202: REFUGEE STUDIES AND FORCED MIGRATION

SERIES: DECEMBER 2016

TIME: 2 HOURS

DATE:

Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of 5 questions. Attempt QUESTION 1 (COMPULSORY) AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS.

Do not write on the question paper.

Question ONE

The 1951 Convention remains the foundation of international refugee law, and its refugee definition is the principal basis for establishing a person's refugee status. Discuss the following in relation to this statement:

- (i). emergence of the 1951 Convention (6 Marks)
- (ii). The main aspects of 'refugee' under the 1951 Convention (4 Marks)
- (iii). List 6 important clauses under the 1951 Convention (6 Marks)
- (iv). Differentiate the 1951 convention with the 1967 Protocol (6 Marks)
- (v). What are the main subject areas covered under the 1951 Convention and the 1967 Protocol? (8 Marks)

Question TWO

- (a). Explain the term 'Environment Refugee' as coined by Essam El-Hinnawi. (6 Marks)
- (b) Describe the three main causes for environmental migrants. (6 Marks)
- (c). Analyze the environmental consequences of forced migration in Kenya with relevant examples. (8 marks)

Question THREE

Protection issues in regard to refugee women – mainly rape victims in refugee camps, have raised serious concerns in the international community. Discuss the following in relation to Somali refugee women in the Dadaab refugee complex.

- (a). factors that result in the increase in the number of rape cases in refugee settings (12 marks)
- (b). Recommendations proposed to address these issues in refugee camps (8 marks)

Question FOUR

- (i). Determine the factors that have been used by authors to characterize environmental or climate change-induced displacement. (10 marks)
- (ii). Analyze the manifestations of displacement as a result of climate change using appropriate examples. (10 marks)

Question FIVE

- (a). Analyze the durable solutions for the refugees in Kenya? (12 marks)
- (b). Discuss on the impact of development induced displacement (8 marks)