



# TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

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SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

SOCIAL SCIENCES

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:**

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIES**

**SPECIAL SUPPLEMENTARY**

**BDS 4109: COMMUNITY AND LEADERSHIP**

**SERIES:** sept.2017

**TIME:** 2 HOURS

**DATE:** SEPT. 2017

## **Instructions to Candidates**

You should have the following for this examination

*-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID*

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Attempt question **ONE** (Compulsory) and any other **TWO** questions.

**Do not write on the question paper.**

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### **Question One (30 marks)**

- (a) Explain **FOUR** components that are crucial in the definition of leadership (8 mks)
- (b) Differentiate between assigned and emergent leadership (4 mks)
- (c) Briefly discuss **THREE** types of standing plans (6 mks)
- (d) “Community participation is the involvement of people in a community in projects to solve their own projects”. Explain **SIX** activities you will undertake in which you will ensure community participation can occur (2 mks)

### **Question Two (20 marks)**

- (a) Leadership theories can be used as a basis of development leaders. Briefly discuss **FIVE** leadership theories. (10 mks)
- (b) Briefly discuss **THREE** types of single use plans (6 mks)
- (c) “Monitoring activities means checking that the activity is going to be successful and that it is completed at the right time”. Explain **TWO** tools you can use in monitoring activities

**Question Three (20 marks)**

- (a) Maslow viewed human motivation as a hierarchy of five needs. Briefly discuss these (10 mks)
- (b) “Directing community efforts in achieving development activities is important”. Briefly discuss TWO aspects of directing (4 mks)
- (c) As a community leader, there are THREE special groups of people that you should ensure are part of the stakeholders in the consultation process. Briefly discuss these (6 mks)

**Question Four (20 marks)**

- (a) As a community leader, what FIVE steps would you take to ensure success in community participation and involvement (10 mks)
- (b) Explain THREE reasons that constitute constraints to full participation by communities development work (6 mks)
- (c) Briefly discuss TWO roles of a management committee (4 mks)

**Question Five (20 marks)**

As a community leader, briefly discuss TEN ways you can use to help you build relationships in the community (20 mks)