



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

SOCIAL SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIES BSDS Y2S2

BDS4106: DEVELOPMENT AND GLOBALIZATION

SERIES: DECEMBER 2016

TIME: 2 HOURS

DATE:

Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of 5 questions. Attempt QUESTION 1 (COMPULSORY) AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS.

Do not write on the question paper.

Question ONE

A. Globalization has resulted in inequality and poverty. That does not mean the world as a whole has become more unequal. A new social class of Transnational capitalists have emerged in the globalized era. Explain the following:

- i. a new social class of Transnational Capitalists have emerged in the globalized era. (5 marks)
- ii. Global Stratification System to explain income inequality and poverty (5 marks)
- iii. Social mobility of the Middle Class (5 marks)
- iv. Global exclusion – the Fourth World in the globalized era (5 marks)

B. Discuss the concept of 'Structural Adjustment Policies' (SAPs) and its relevance to Kenya (10 Marks)

Question TWO

Thomas Friedman classified the time periods of globalization. Describe the time periods and the markers of globalization (20 marks)

Question THREE:

A. Explain the trends of cultural globalization (8 Marks)

B. Describe the following terms:

- i. Global Scapes (3 Marks)
- ii. Glocalization (3 Marks)
- iii. MacDonalization (3 Marks)
- iv. Dysnyeization (3 Marks)

Question FOUR

Discuss FIVE (5) myths that explain the common arguments made in rich countries regarding issues of global poverty by Jeffrey Sach. (20 marks)

Question FIVE

- a. Describe new slavery in the Globalized era. (6 marks)
- b. Differentiate new slavery from the old slavery. (8 marks)
- c. Explain the increase in numbers for new slavery. (6 marks)