



THE MOMBASA POLYTECHNIC UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

FACULTY OF BUSINESS AND SOCIAL STUDIES

DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

CERTIFICATE IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND COUNSELING CCDC J010

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION

APRIL/MAY 2010 SERIES

: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT I

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions

1. You need the following for this Examination: Answer Booklet.
2. The paper consists of **TWO** Sections **A** and **B**.
3. Section **A** is Compulsory and Carries **30 Marks**.
4. Answer any **TWO** Questions from Section, each carries **20 Marks**.

SECTION A

Answer ALL Questions in this Section. (30 marks)

Question ONE

- (a). (i). Define what is meant by “Mass Education in Community Development”. (5 Marks)
(ii). State **FIVE** assumptions of community development. (5 Marks)
- (b). (i). State **FIVE** strains that are likely to affect the performance of a change agent. (5 Marks)
(ii). Community development requires people’s participation. Explain this view with reference to activities involved. (5 Marks)
- (c). (i). List the obstacles that may hinder people’s involvement in development programmes. (18 Marks)
(ii). To be an effective catalyst of social change, the animator must make take into account the beliefs-perceptual Dimension of Culture. Explain. (2 Marks)

SECTION B

Answer any TWO Questions from this Section. (40 Marks)

Question TWO

- (a). Define the term change agent as a
(i). Professional (2 Marks)
(ii). Helper (2 Marks)
- (b). Define community development as a
(i). Programme (4 Marks)
(ii). Method (4 Marks)
(iii). Process (4 Marks)
(iv). Movement (4 Marks)

Question THREE

Discuss the reasons that bring people together in development issues. (20 Marks)

Question FOUR

- (i). Define participatory Programme Development (PPD). **(2 Marks)**
- (ii). Define the term motivation. **(2 Marks)**
- (iii). Briefly state **EIGHT** steps that a change agent may take to motivate the group members. **(16 Marks)**