



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

SOCIAL SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIES BSDS Y4S1

BSDS4401: SOCIAL ACTIONS & SOCIAL DYNAMICS

SERIES: DECEMBER 2016

TIME: 2 HOURS

DATE: 12 Dec 2016

Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Attempt question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.

Do not write on the question paper.

Question ONE

- Critique the phases of social Movements (10marks)
- Discuss the theory of “*community empowerment*” as argued by Hanna and Robinson (10marks)
- Discuss the limitations of social movements in the context of sub-Saharan Africa (10 marks)

Question TWO

- Discuss the structural-strain theory as applied in social Movements (10marks)
- Citing examples, discuss why social movements emerge in our communities (10marks)

Question THREE

- Explain the resources-mobilization theory as used to account for social movements (10marks)
- Briefly explain the “*vertical participation*” approach as strategy of community change (10marks)

Question FOUR

Extractionist participation is critical in Social Movement. Discuss (20marks)

Question FIVE

Critically examine the emerging issues in social Movement (20marks)