



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

SOCIAL SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIES BSDS Y4S1

BDS 4307: DEVELOPMENT AGENCIES

SERIES: DECEMBER 2016

TIME: 2 HOURS

DATE: 29 Mar 2016

Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Attempt question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.

Do not write on the question paper.

Question ONE

- Critically examine the principles of organization as argued by Lyndall Urwick (10 marks)
- Citing relevant examples, discuss the process of registration of Community Based Organizations (CBOs) in Kenya (10 marks)
- “Accountability and governance have some plasticity in terms of practical approaches and organizational choices”. Discuss (10 marks)

Question TWO

Discuss the important changes in Non governmental organizations (NGOs) growth in recent past in Kenya (20 marks)

Question THREE

Critique the barriers to healthy State and Non governmental organizations (NGOs) relationship in the Africa context (20 marks)

Question FOUR

- Differentiate between Multilateral and Bilateral organisations (4 marks)
- Greenpeace regards itself as an independent global campaigning organization that acts to change behavior and attitude to protect and conserve the environment and to promote peace’. Discuss (16 marks)

Question FIVE

With relevant examples explain the challenges facing Monitoring and evaluation of NGOs operations in Kenya (20 marks)