



THE MOMBASA POLYTECHNIC UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

FACULTY OF BUSINESS AND SOCIAL STUDIES

DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

CERTIFICATE IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND COUNSELING CCDC A09

SUPPLEMENTARY/SPECIAL EXAMS

APRIL/MAY 2010 SERIES

CCD 122 : COMMUNITY ISSUES IN COUNSELLING

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions

1. This paper consists of **TWO SECTIONS A & B.**
 - ✓ Answer **ALL** Questions in **SECTION A.**
 - ✓ Answer **TWO** Questions in **SECTION B.**
2. All your answers must be written on the answer booklets provided.
3. Follow the Examination Rules.

SECTION A : ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

Question ONE

- (a). Define the following terms as used in Community Counselling.
- (i). Confidentiality
 - (ii). "Empty Chair"
 - (iii). Rehabilitation
 - (iv). VCT
- (b). Give **TWO** advantages of Group Counselling as opposed to individual counseling. **(2 Marks)**
- (c). As a community counselor, give **THREE** ways you can offer psychosocial support to people living with AIDs (PLWA). **(6 Marks)**
- (d). Outline **TWO** ways how a mother can transmit HIV Virus to her child. **(2 Marks)**
- (e). Give **TWO** advantages and **ONE** disadvantage of recording counseling proceedings. **(6 Marks)**
- (f). Outline **FOUR** ways by which a counselor can provide a conducive counseling environment. **(4 Marks)**
- (g). Give the **FOUR** stages of group formation/development. **(2 Marks)**

SECTION B : ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS

Question TWO

- (a). Giving relevant examples, explain how the following types of Guidance and counseling services are carried out:
- (i). Secondary Intervention
 - (ii). Rehabilitative Approach
- (10 Marks)**
- (b). Explain **FIVE** strategies that the government is undertaking to prevent the spread of HIV infection in Kenya. **(10 Marks)**

Question THREE

- (a). Explain the **THREE** stages of the counseling process. **(10 Marks)**
- (b). Counselling services in schools have been strengthened as a result of undesirable behavior that has infiltrated the schools in recent times. Give and explain **FIVE** such behaviors and trace their origins in the social environment. **(10 Marks)**

Question FOUR

- (a). In group counseling, it is important to plan in advance before forming the group.
- (i). Explain **THREE** factors you may put into consideration in your planning. **(6 Marks)**
 - (ii). Give **FIVE** major tasks of a group leader during the initial stage of a group. **(10 Marks)**
- (b). Explain the reasons why it is important to plan for termination at the beginning of counseling. **(4 Marks)**

Question FIVE

Briefly explain **FIVE** reasons why counselors may fail to respond to those who need counseling services. **(10 Marks)**