



THE MOMBASA POLYTECHNIC UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

FACULTY OF BUSINESS AND SOCIAL STUDIES

DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

CERTIFICATE IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND COUNSELING CCDC A09

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

APRIL/MAY 2010 SERIES

CCD 123 : SOCIAL WORK AND WELFARE PRACTICE

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions

Answer Question **ONE** and any other **TWO** Questions.

SECTION A

Question ONE

- (a). Identify and **SIX** reasons for taking census by the government. **(6 Marks)**
- (b). State any **FIVE** main factors of poverty that contributes to its continuation. **(5 Marks)**
- (c). Define the following **FOUR** categories of drugs:
- (i). Narcotics **(2 Marks)**
 - (ii). Stimulant **(2 Marks)**
 - (iii). Sedatives **(2 Marks)**
- (d). Mention any **SIX** forms of child abuse. **(6 Marks)**
- (e). Differentiate between population and population growth. **(4 Marks)**
- (f). "Poverty exists where is lack of basic human needs". State any **THREE** of such common basic human needs. **(3 Marks)**

SECTION B

Question TWO

- (a). "The impact of rapid population growth on the environment has put a lot of stresses on resources and negative effects on development". Discuss the negative effects of each of the following:
- (i). Rural areas. **(10 Marks)**
 - (ii). Urban areas. **(10 Marks)**

Question THREE

- (a). Outline some of the reasons why young people take drugs. **(12 Marks)**
- (b). Differentiate between the following terms:
- (i). Drug use and drug abuse. **(4 Marks)**
 - (ii). Drug addiction and drug dependency. **(4 Marks)**

Question FOUR

- (a). "Children can be abused because of prevailing cultural practices". State any **SIX** of such cultural practices. **(6 Marks)**
- (b). Define the term a child. **(2 Marks)**

(c). Indicate any **SIX** effects of each of the following as regards effects of child abuse:

(i). Physical effects. **(6 Marks)**

(ii). Psychological effects. **(6 Marks)**

Question FIVE

(a). Identify any **SIX** examples of each of the following causes of poverty:

(i). Environmental causes. **(6 Marks)**

(ii). Economic causes. **(6 Marks)**

(b). Differentiate between the following terms as regards poverty and development:

(i). A factor and a cause. **(4 Marks)**

(ii). Absolute poverty and relative poverty. **(4 Marks)**