



THE MOMBASA POLYTECHNIC UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

FACULTY OF BUSINESS AND SOCIAL STUDIES

DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND COUNSELING

(DCDC J010)

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION

APRIL/MAY 2010 SERIES

DCD 112: INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNITY GUIDANCE & COUNSELLING

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions

1. You should have the following for this examination: Answer booklet.
2. This paper consists of **TWO** Section **A** and **B**.
3. Section **A** is **COMPULSORY** and carries **30 Marks**.
4. Answer any **TWO** Questions from Section **B**, each question carries **20 Marks**.

SECTION A
(COMPULSORY)

QUESTION ONE

- (a) Explain the following terminologies:
(i) Community
(ii) Guidance
(iii) Counselling
(iv) Ethics
(v) Empathy
(10 Marks)
- (b) (i) The environment in which counseling takes place has an emotional effect on clients. State **TEN (10)** qualities that the counseling office should have. (5 Marks)
(ii) List **TEN (10)** qualities of a good community Counselor. (5 Marks)
- (c) List the **TWO** fundamentals for elementary school counseling and **THREE** guidelines for those fundamentals. (10 Marks)

SECTION B
(Answer any **TWO** Questions)

QUESTION TWO

- (a) Discuss the following issues that affect multicultural counseling.
(i) The counsellor's culture. (5 Marks)
(ii) The client's culture. (5 Marks)
- (b) Explain any **TWO (2)** contemporary issues in counseling. (10 Marks)

QUESTION THREE

Discuss the following ethical and professional issues in counseling.

- (i) Respect (5 Marks)
(ii) Competence (5 Marks)
(iii) Objectivity (5 Marks)
(iv) Clients' Rights (5 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR

Discuss the importance of summarizing as a skill in the counseling process. (20 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE

Explain **FIVE (5)** functions of a community counselor. (20 Marks)