



THE MOMBASA POLYTECHNIC UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

FACULTY OF BUSINESS AND SOCIAL STUDIES

DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND COUNSELING DCDC J010

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION

APRIL/MAY 2010 SERIES

DCD 111: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT I

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions

1. You should have the following for this examination: Answer booklet.
2. This paper consists of **TWO** Section **A** and **B**.
3. Section **A** is **COMPULSORY** and carries **30 Marks**.
4. Answer any **TWO** Questions from Section **B** each question carries **20 Marks**.

SECTION A

Question ONE

- (a) Define the term community development according to Cambridge Conference on the 'Encouragement of Initiative in Africa Society. (2 Marks)
- (b) Why should community members participate in development activities? (8 Marks)
- (c) Identify **FOUR** conceptions of Community Development. (4 Marks)
- (d) Identify and explain **SIX** assumptions of Community Development. (7 Marks)
- (e) What are some of the challenges facing community development in Kenya? (5 Marks)
- (f) What is the role of community development worker in the community. (5 Marks)

SECTION B

Question TWO

- (a) Define the term change agent. (4 Marks)
- (b) Identify and explain **FOUR** disciplines related to community development. (4 Marks)
- (c). Use a diagram to explain the linkages between client system, change agent and change agency. (6 Marks)
- (d) What factors influence the performance of community development workers (8 Marks)

Question THREE

- (a) Which ways are the government involved in community development. (6 Marks)
- (b) Identify and explain **FOUR** ways of empowering the communities. (8 Marks)
- (c) Name and explain **FOUR** of ensuring that community projects are made sustainable. (4 Marks)

Question FOUR

- (a) What are some of the challenges that community members face in ensuring their programmes are sustainable? (10 Marks)
- (b) What are the **THREE** principles of Community Development? (6 Marks)

- (c) Identify **TWO** stakeholders and indicate their roles in a project of your choice. **(4 Marks)**

Question FIVE

- (a) What is sustainability? **(2 Marks)**
- (b) Identify and explain the influence of the following field to Community Development.
- (i). Human psychology
 - (ii). Agriculture
 - (iii). Rural development
 - (iv). Project management
- (12 Marks)**
- (c) What are some of **SIX** strategies employed in building collaborations among organization in Kenya? **(6 Marks)**