



# TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

## SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

### SOCIAL SCIENCES

#### UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

#### BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

#### BLS4115: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES AND ETHICS

**SERIES: DECEMBER 2016**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DATE: Pick Date Dec 2016**

#### **Instructions to Candidates**

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Attempt question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.

**Do not write on the question paper.**

#### **QUESTION ONE**

- a) Differentiate between the two Structural Change Theories of development. (4 mks)
- b) Explain the following terms of development:-
  - i) Economic growth
  - ii) Economic development (6 mks)
- c) Name and explain two measures of poverty. (4 mks)
- d) State five implications of overdependence on donors. (5 mks)
- e) Give two reasons why women are key to development. (4 mks)
- f) Explain the pillars of the Kenya Vision 2030. (6 mks)
- g) Highlight five characteristics of a group. (5 mks)

#### **QUESTION TWO**

- a) Describe the stages of group development. (10 mks)
- b) Discuss any five Sustainable Development Goals. (10 mks)

#### **QUESTION THREE**

- a) Justify the need for development planning in Africa. (10 mks)
- b) Explain five roles of leadership in development. (10 mks)

**QUESTION FOUR**

- a) Co-operative societies have contributed to development in Kenya. Discuss. (10 mks)
- b) Discuss the Rostow's five stages of economic growth. (10 mks)

**QUESTION FIVE**

- a) Explain five advantages of participatory development. (10 mks)
- b) Discuss five global issues that affect development. (10 mks)