

# **TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA**

# FACULTY OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY DEPARTMENT OF BUILDING & CIVIL ENGINEERING INSTITUTIONAL BASED PROGRAMME UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

- DIPLOMA IN BUILDING AND CIVIL ENGINEERING EBC 2310: BUILDING TECHNOLOGY III END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION

> SERIES: JULY 2017 TIME: 2 HOURS

**DATE:** ----JULY 2017

### **Instructions to Candidates**

You should have the following for this examination

- -Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID
- -Drawing instruments.
- -Scientific calculator

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions.

Attempt any THREE questions.

Do not write on the question paper

Mobile Phones are NOT allowed inside the examination room

### **QUESTION ONE**

- (a) State the THREE functional requirements of a building foundation (6 marks)
- (b) With the aid of sketches, describe:-
  - (i ) THREE types of raft foundation
  - (ii ) Cantilever foundation (14 marks)

### **Question Two**

- (a) With the aid of sketches, describe the construction of insitu driven piles (8 marks)
- (b) With the aid of sketches, describe the following principles of pile foundation
- (i) End bearing
- (ii) Friction pile (4 marks)
- (c) With the aid of well labeled sketch describe cranked slab stair (8 marks)

# **Question Three**

- a) Briefly explain FIVE principles of good drainage system (10 marks)
- b) With the aid of a sketch describe combined system of domestic drainage (10 marks)

## **Question Four**

- (a) Briefly explain the general safety requirement during shoring (6 marks)
- b) Using sketches, describe the following types of shoring
  - (i) Raking shoring
- (ii ) Flying / horizontal shoring ( 14 marks )

### **Question Five**

- a ) Briefly explain preliminary survey to under-pinning ( 6 marks )
- b )With the aid of a well labeled sketch briefly describe continuous underpinning to walls (8 marks)
- c) With the aid of a sketch, briefly explain progressive system of dewatering (6 marks)