

TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA
INSTITUTE OF COMPUTING AND INFORMATICS

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS FOR DEGREE IN
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING
BACHELOR IN INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN ENGINEERING

HRD 2102: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

SUPPLEMENTARY/SPECIAL EXAMINATIONS

SERIES: SEPT. 2017

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS:

– Answer Question **ONE (Compulsory)** and any other **TWO** questions.

This paper consists of Two printed pages

QUESTION 1 (Compulsory)

- a) Explain the meaning of the following concepts:
- i) Development **(3 marks)**
 - ii) Under-development **(3 marks)**
 - iii) Economic-development **(3 marks)**
- b) The process of development is not independent but, inter twinned. Discuss any **FOUR** dimensions of development. **(8 marks)**
- c) Distinguished between developing and developed countries based on their characteristics. **(8 marks)**
- d) Outline **FIVE** indicators of economic growth. **(5 marks)**

QUESTION 2

- a) Explain any **FOUR** sources of leadership. **(8 marks)**
- b) Discuss any **SIX** qualities of a good laeader. **(12 marks)**

QUESTION 3

- a) Discuss the role of technology in developing countries like those found in the African continent. Illustrate your answer by giving examples. **(12 marks)**
- b) Explain how the CDF has improved the welfare of rural inhabitants. **(8 marks)**

QUESTION 4

- a) Explain the meaning of the following concepts:
- i) The state **(2 marks)**
 - ii) The government **(2 marks)**
 - iii) Project management **(2 marks)**
- b) Discuss the role of the state in promoting development. **(12 marks)**

QUESTION 5

- a) Explain any **FOUR** positive social effects that have emerged as a result of the internet. **(8 marks)**
- b) Outline **FOUR** advantages and **FOUR** disadvantages of the division of labour. **(8 marks)**
- c) Explain **TWO** major sources of finance for any governments infrastructure projects. **(4 marks)**