



# TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

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SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

SOCIAL SCIENCES

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:**

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIES BSDS Y4S2

AES 4201: COMMUNITY BASED NATURAL RESOURCES

MANAGEMENT

**SERIES: AUGUST 2017**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DATE: 29 Sep 2017**

## Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Attempt question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.

**Do not write on the question paper.**

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## Question One

- a) Citing relevant local examples describe any three main types of natural resources based on exhaustibility. (10 marks)
- b) Explain the key contentious issues at the heart of conflicts between the Pokomo and Orma communities in Tana River County of Kenya. (4 marks)
- c) Briefly describe the elements that contribute to the success of Community Based Natural Resources Management. (10 marks)

- d) Explain the contribution of mining companies towards natural resources based conflicts. (6 marks)

### **Question Two**

Citing relevant examples, discuss the economic and social benefits of natural resources to communities. (20 marks)

### **Question Three**

Discuss the framework and contribution of CAMPFIRE wildlife management approach in Zimbabwe. (20 marks)

### **Question four**

Discuss the circumstances under which each of the following strategic consideration is recommended for the management of natural resources (20 marks)

- a) Exploitation
- b) Preservation
- c) conservation

### **Question Five**

Describe in details the steps that must be followed in setting up a community based organization for the management of natural resources. (20 marks)