



# TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

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FACULTY OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY

DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONIC ENGINEERING

## UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

DIPLOMA IN TECHNOLOGY (ELECTRICAL POWER ENGINEERING)(DEPE5)

EEP2306 : POWER ELECTRONICS 11.

## END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION

**SERIES:** MAY 2016

**TIME:** 2 HOURS

**DATE:** MAY 2016

### Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of FIVE questions. Attempt **ANY THREE Questions**

**Do not write on the question paper.**

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### Question ONE

(i) Define the term “Insertion loss” for a filter transmission network

(ii) Deduce the relationship between the impedances of a symmetrical  $\pi$  network and that of an equivalent T-network

(7marks)

b(i) With the aid of a low pass T filter section show that its characteristic impedance is given by:

$$Z_{OT} = \sqrt{\left\{Z_1 Z_2 \left(1 + \frac{Z_1}{4Z_2}\right)\right\}}$$

(ii) Design a constant K low pass T-section filter having a cut-off frequency of 2kHz and an impedance of  $800\Omega$ .

(13marks)

## Question TWO

(a)State:

(i) Any TWO advantages of computer Aided design CAD

(ii) the main roles of the following in CAD

I Computer

II Designer

(6marks)

b)(i) Describe the following robot elements

I Controller

II Manipulator

III Tooling

(6marks)

(ii) With the aid of a labelled block diagram explain the operation of a numerically controlled machine

(8marks)

## Question THREE

a)(i) State any THREE advantages of using thyristor motor control

(ii) Draw a three phase controlled converter circuit diagram and explain the process of regenerative braking of a d.c motor.

(8marks)

b)(i) Explain the word “overlap” as used in 3phase rectifier circuits

(ii) Derive the expression of overlap angle in 3phase diode rectifier circuit in terms of load current  $I_L$ , circuit inductance  $X_L$ , and maximum phase voltage  $V_{MAX(phase)}$ .

(9marks)

c) Explain why the rectifier circuit does not open during the period of overlap in rectification

(3marks)

## Question FOUR

(a)(i) Explain the principles of operation of an inverter by use of basic circuit.

(ii) With the aid of a block diagram explain the operation of a variable d.c speed drive

(9marks)

(b)(i) With the aid of a block diagram explain the speed control of an induction motor or synchronous motor by use a cycloconvertor.

(ii) Draw the circuit of a Mc Murray Bedford inverter and describe its operation.

(11marks)

### Question FIVE

(a)(i) Explain the following terms applied in filters:-

I Image impedence

II Insertion loss

(ii) Draw a correctly terminated T-section network and show that its propagation coefficient is given by:-

$$\text{Cosh } P = 1 + \frac{Z_1}{2Z_2}$$

(10marks)

(b)(i) Explain any THREE most covered types of axial movements available in CNC machines

(ii) Define the FOUR basic limb configurations incorporated in robots.

(10marks)