



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

SOCIAL SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

BDS 4212: CAPACITY BUILDING & EMPOWERMENT

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION

SERIES: APRIL 2016

TIME: 2 HOURS

DATE: Pick Date May 2016

Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Attempt question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.

Do not write on the question paper.

Question ONE – COMPULSORY

- a) Identify the main strategies through which leadership can be built or developed. (6 marks)
- b) Explain the following terms as used in community development :
 - i. Capacity building (4 marks)
 - ii. Community empowerment (4 marks)
- c) Explain each of the following players in community capacity building and empowerment:
 - iii. Community members (4 marks)
 - iv. Community development workers (4 marks)
 - v. Change agencies (4 marks)
- d) State SIX main factors to consider in identifying modes of empowerment. (4 marks)

Question TWO

- a) Using relevant examples explain the importance of community participation in development.(10 marks)
- (b) Discuss the strategies for building capacity. (10 marks)

Question THREE

- a) Critically evaluate the challenges in capacity building and empowerment. (10 marks)
- (b) Analyze the importance of capacity building and empowerment. (10 marks)

Question FOUR

- a) Explain the factors to consider in choosing capacity building techniques. (10 marks)
- b) Highlight the main challenges for leadership development program. (10 marks)

Question FIVE

- (a)Highlight the importance of budgeting as a form of control and resource allocation technique as regards planning for training. (10 marks)
- (a)Discuss the elements of community strength. (10 marks)