



**Technical University of Mombasa**  
**SCHOOL OF BUSINESS -DEPARTMENT OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCE**  
**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION –BPM 4101- PORT ECONOMICS**  
**YEAR TWO SEMESTER ONE (PAPER “B”)**

**Instructions:** Answer Question ONE and any other two questions.

1. Efficiency of port can be determined by the type of port management, particularly where service provision is either public responsibility of private responsibility.

**Required:**

- a. Complete the table by using colored pencil provided to shed the boxes indicating who provides the service between private and public bodies.  
(10 marks)
- b. Write short notes on any two of the five modes of management given.  
(20 marks)
2. Discuss the elements that a port needs to consider in order to improve its economic performance. (20 marks)
3. Discuss the nature and extent of the financial and economic benefits resulting from port investment (20 marks)
4. Why are ports attractive locations for industrial development?  
Illustrate your discussion with specific local examples. (20 marks)

5. Discuss the basic approaches in establishing port tariff's structure.  
(20 marks)