

TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA
BMM 4204 - MARITIME TRANSPORT OPERATING ENVIRONMENT
EXAM B
YEAR II – 1ST SEMESTER 2016/2017 ACADEMIC YEAR

QUESTION ONE B

- i. Shipping transport should be guided by the concept of flag state before sailing in the high seas. Analyze this concept and describe how it is implemented by both the ship and the flag state. **(10 marks)**
- ii. Describe five principles of sea utilization that govern the high seas **(10 marks)**
- iii. Identify two types of states recognized by the law of the sea and describe their responsibilities towards maritime transport **(10 marks)**

QUESTION TWO

Analyze how and where the following jurisdictions operate:

- i. Port state control (5 marks)
- ii. Flag state control **(5 marks)**
- iii. Describe the characteristics of the various branches of maritime law **(10 marks)**

QUESTION THREE

- i. Analyze the concept of seaworthiness and describe the measures a ship owner can take to safeguard a vessel's worthiness **(10 marks)**
- ii. Describe the four pillars of maritime regulations **(10 marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

- i. Describe the prevailing industry organization in the shipping sector **(10 marks)**
- ii. Describe the port and customs operating environment from a shipping perspective **(10 marks)**

QUESTION FIVE B

Discuss the roles of the following in maritime regulation processes:

- i. IMO **(5 marks)**
- ii. MARADS **(5 marks)**
- iii. Conventions **(5 marks)**
- iv. Treaties **(5 marks)**