

TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA
BMM 4204 - MARITIME TRANSPORT OPERATING ENVIRONMENT
EXAM A
YEAR II – 1ST SEMESTER 2016/2017 ACADEMIC YEAR

QUESTION ONE

- a. Maritime transport is said to operate in a highly regulated environment. Describe five law of the sea principles that maritime regulations base their justification on **(10 marks)**
- b. Describe the concept of ship nationality and its implications on a ship **(10 marks)**
- c. Discuss the concept of the freedom of the high seas and highlight the said freedoms **(10 marks)**

QUESTION TWO

- a) Identify three ocean jurisdictions that govern maritime activities and analyze their roles and operating mechanism **(10 marks)**
- b) Describe the various maritime boundaries **(10 marks)**

QUESTION THREE

- a) Illustrate the framework of maritime regulatory mechanisms **(10 marks)**
- b) Describe the characteristics of marine perils that pose a challenge to ship transport **(10 marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

Discuss the roles played by following entities in maritime transport:

- a) VOCC **(5 marks)**
- b) NVOCC **(5 marks)**
- c) Shipping agents **(5 marks)**
- d) Freight agents **(5 marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Analyze the role of three maritime auxiliary services **(10 marks)**
- b) Describe the logistics and supply chain dynamics in the maritime and shipping sector **(10 marks)**