TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

FACULTY OF APPLIED & HEALTH SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS AND PHYSICS

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY IN APPLIED PHYSICS

EEE 4451: MICROPROCESSOR SYSTEMS& APPLICATION.

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION

SERIES: DECEMBER 2016

TIME: 2 HOURS

DATE: DECEMBER 2016

Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of FIVE questions. Question ONE is Compulsory attempt any other TWO questions.

Do not write on the question paper.

Question ONE

a) Considering a microprocessor based system outline any THREE

   i. sources of interrupt

   ii. functions of interface 6 marks

b) Write an assembly language program segment beginning at 1FF0 H to perform the following tasks

- Input data from input port 00H
- subtract the content of register C from A
- Move the data value 4EH and 32H to register D and E simultaneously
- Add the content of register B to that in the accumulator, then store the sum at an memory address 40FFH
- Move data content at memory location FF40H to the register D, then decrement it and move the result to register E
- End the program 10 marks

c) outline any THREE functional categories of Intel 8085 microprocessor instructions giving TWO examples for each

6 marks

d) implement a memory capacity of 1Kx 8 using the available 256x8 ROM chips

8 marks

Question TWO

a) Explain the following addressing modes as applied to Intel 8085 microprocessor stating a typical example in each case

   i. Immediate
   ii. Register
   iii. Implied . 6 marks

b) Using a block diagram describe the following serial interfaces
   i. Full duplex
   ii. Half duplex
   iii. simplex

   6 marks

c) With aid of a block diagram of a DMA configuration describe the sequence of events to receive data from the I/O device

   8 marks

Question THREE

a) With the aid of a block diagram of a microprocessor controlled system, describe the function of each block and its highways bus system 10 marks

b) Explain the function of any TWO flags in the status register 4 marks

c) Explain the events that take place when the following instructions are executed

   i. ADD B
   ii. XCHG
   iii. HLT 6 marks

Question FOUR

a) Explain the function of the following software development tools

   i. Loader
   ii. Compiler
   iii. Editor
   iv. Assembler
   v. Interpreter 10 marks

b) i. Write a program segment that will initialize an Intel 8051PIO Command register whose address is 20H with a value D2H

ii. Describe a labeled PIO layout command register as initialized in b) above. 10 marks

Question FIVE

a) Explain the function of the following microprocessor registers

i. Program counter
ii. Instruction register
iii. Memory buffer register 6 marks

b) Let the accumulator and register B contain the value 6CH and E9H respectively, Determine the value in the accumulator after the following instructions have been executed

i. ANA B
ii. ADD B

4marks

c) Explain any FIVE factors to be considered when writing a program for a microprocessor. 10 marks

8085A CPU INSTRUCTIONS IN OPERATION CODE SEQUENCE

Table 5-2

OP CODE	MNEMONIC		OP CODE	MNEMONIC		OP CODE	MNEMONIC		OP CODE	MNEMONIC		OP CODE	MNEMONIC		OP CODE	MNEMONIC	
00	NOP		28	DCX	H	56	MOV	D,M	81	ADD	C	AC	XRA	H	D7	RST	2
01	LXI	B,D16	2C	INR	L	57	MOV	D,A	82	ADD	D	AD	XRA	L	D8	RC	
02	STAX	B	2D	DCR	L	58	MOV	E,B	83	ADD	E	AE	XRA	M	D9	–	
03	INX	B	2E	MVI	L,D8	59	MOV	E,C	84	ADD	H	AF	XRA	A	DA	JC	Adr
04	INR	B	2F	CMA		5A	MOV	E,D	85	ADD	L	B0	ORA	B	DB	IN	D8
05	DCR	B	30	SIM		5B	MOV	E,E	86	ADD	M	B1	ORA	C	DC	CC	Adr
06	MVI	B,D8	31	LXI	SP,D16	5C	MOV	E,H	87	ADD	A	B2	ORA	D	DD	–	
07	RLC		32	STA	Adr	5D	MOV	E,L	88	ADC	B	B3	ORA	E	DE	SBI	D8
08	–		33	INX	SP	5E	MOV	E,M	89	ADC	C	B4	ORA	H	DF	RST	3
09	DAD	B	34	INR	M	5F	MOV	E,A	8A	ADC	D	B5	ORA	L	E0	RPO	
0A	LDAX	B	35	DCR	M	60	MOV	H,B	8B	ADC	E	B6	ORA	M	E1	POP	H
0B	DCX	B	36	MVI	M,D8	61	MOV	H,C	8C	ADC	H	B7	ORA	A	E2	JPO	Adr
0C	INR	C	37	STC		62	MOV	H,D	8D	ADC	L	B8	CMP	B	E3	XTHL	
0D	DCR	C	38	–		63	MOV	H,E	8E	ADC	M	B9	CMP	C	E4	CPO	Adr
0E	MVI	C,D8	39	DAD	SP	64	MOV	H,H	8F	ADC	A	BA	CMP	D	E5	PUSH	H
0F	RRC		3A	LDA	Adr	65	MOV	H,L	90	SUB	B	BB	CMP	E	E6	ANI	D8
10	–		3B	DCX	SP	66	MOV	H,M	91	SUB	C	BC	CMP	H	E7	RST	4
11	LXI	D,D16	3C	INR	A	67	MOV	H,A	92	SUB	D	BD	CMP	L	E8	RPE	
12	STAX	D	3D	DCR	A	68	MOV	L,B	93	SUB	E	BE	CMP	M	E9	PCHL	
13	INX	D	3E	MVI	A,D8	69	MOV	L,C	94	SUB	H	BF	CMP	A	EA	JPE	Adr
14	INR	D	3F	CMC		6A	MOV	L,D	95	SUB	L	C0	RNZ		EB	XCHG	
15	DCR	D	40	MOV	B,B	6B	MOV	L,E	96	SUB	M	C1	POP	B	EC	CPE	Adr
16	MVI	D,D8	41	MOV	B,C	6C	MOV	L,H	97	SUB	A	C2	JNZ	Adr	ED	–	
17	RAL		42	MOV	B,D	6D	MOV	L,L	98	SBB	B	C3	JMP	Adr	EE	XRI	D8
18	–		43	MOV	B,E	6E	MOV	L,M	99	SBB	C	C4	CNZ	Adr	EF	RST	5
19	DAD	D	44	MOV	B,H	6F	MOV	L,A	9A	SBB	D	C5	PUSH	B	F0	RP	
1A	LDAX	D	45	MOV	B,L	70	MOV	M,B	9B	SBB	E	C6	ADI	D8	F1	POP	PSW
1B	DCX	D	46	MOV	B,M	71	MOV	M,C	9C	SBB	H	C7	RST	0	F2	JP	Adr
1C	INR	E	47	MOV	B,A	72	MOV	M,D	9D	SBB	L	C8	RZ		F3	DI	
1D	DCR	E	48	MOV	C,B	73	MOV	M,E	9E	SBB	M	C9	RET	Adr	F4	CP	Adr
1E	MVI	E,D8	49	MOV	C,C	74	MOV	M,H	9F	SBB	A	CA	JZ		F5	PUSH	PSW
1F	RAR		4A	MOV	C,D	75	MOV	M,L	A0	ANA	B	CB	–		F6	ORI	D8
20	RIM		4B	MOV	C,E	76	HLT		A1	ANA	C	CC	CZ	Adr	F7	RST	6
21	LXI	H,D16	4C	MOV	C,H	77	MOV	M,A	A2	ANA	D	CD	CALL	Adr	F8	RM	
22	SHLD	Adr	4D	MOV	C,L	78	MOV	A,B	A3	ANA	E	CE	ACI	D8	F9	SPHL	
23	INX	H	4E	MOV	C,M	79	MOV	A,C	A4	ANA	H	CF	RST	1	FA	JM	Adr
24	INR	H	4F	MOV	C,A	7A	MOV	A,D	A5	ANA	L	D0	RNC		FB	EI	
25	DCR	H	50	MOV	D,B	7B	MOV	A,E	A6	ANA	M	D1	POP	D	FC	CM	Adr
26	MVI	H,D8	51	MOV	D,C	7C	MOV	A,H	A7	ANA	A	D2	JNC	Adr	FD	–	
27	DAA		52	MOV	D,D	7D	MOV	A,L	A8	XRA	B	D3	OUT	D8	FE	CPI	D8
28	–		53	MOV	D,E	7E	MOV	A,M	A9	XRA	C	D4	CNC	Adr	FF	RST	7
29	DAD	H	54	MOV	D,H	7F	MOV	A,A	AA	XRA	D	D5	PUSH	D			
2A	LHLD	Adr	55	MOV	D,L	80	ADD	B	AB	XRA	E	D6	SUI	D8			

D8 = constant, or logical/arithmetic expression that evaluates to an 8-bit data quantity.

D16 = constant, or logical/arithmetic expression that evaluates to a 16-bit data quantity.

Adr = 16-bit address.