

TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

FACULTY OF APPLIED AND HEALTH SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIROMENT & HEALTH SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY HEALTH

BSCH 15S/YEAR 2/ SEMESTER 1

ACM 4201: COMMUNITY HEALTH INTERVENTIONS END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION SERIES: DECEMBER 2016 (Y2S1) TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- This paper consists of FIVE questions
- Answer question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions on the answer booklets provided.
- Do not write on this question paper.

Question 1 (Compulsory)

- a. **Outline FIVE** potential problems in a community that may affect the implementation of a community health intervention (5 marks)
- b. Briefly **describe FIVE** factors that would determine a community's ability to utilise its own strengths and resources optimally. (5 marks)
- c. Highlight FIVE methods used in community analysis (5 marks)
- d. Briefly **discuss** the public health importance of a community based health intervention that seeks to educate the public on the importance of keeping dustbins closed (5 marks)
- e. **Outline FIVE** advantages of the planning phase when designing a community health intervention (5marks)
- f. **List FIVE** tools that can be used to analyse the challenges faced during the implementation of a community health intervention (5marks)

Question 2

You have been appointed to lead a team of experts who have been mandated to design and implement a community based immunisation programme for children under the age of five years in a rural community of Tana River County. **Discuss** the various ethical considerations to take into account during the design and implementation of this intervention (20 marks)

Question 3

- a. **Discuss** how gender mainstreaming can be achieved in each of the phases of a community based health intervention (10 marks)
- b. **Explain FIVE** ways in which a community health intervention could contribute to increasing women's access to, and control of community-owned resources (10 marks)

Question 4

- a. Differentiate between advocacy and lobbying (2 marks)
- b. Discuss the skills required for effective advocacy (10 marks)
- c. Describe the techniques that can be used during the process of advocacy (8 marks)

Question 5

Discuss the community entry process (20 marks)