

## **TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA** FACULTY OF APPLIED AND HEALTH SCIENCES

# DEPARTMENT OF ENVIROMENT & HEALTH SCIENCES

# UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR: BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY HEALTH BSCH 15S/YEAR 2/ SEMESTER 1

# ACM 4201: COMMUNITY HEALTH INTERVENTIONS SPECIAL / SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION SERIES: SEPTEMBER 2017 (Y2S1)

## TIME: 2 HOURS

### **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

- 1. This paper consists of FIVE questions
- 2. Answer question **ONE** (Compulsory) and any other **TWO** questions on the answer booklets provided.
- **3.** Do **not** write on this question paper.

### **Question 1 (Compulsory)**

- a) **Outline FIVE** potential problems in a community that may affect the implementation of a community health intervention (5 marks)
- b) Briefly **describe FIVE** factors that would determine a community's ability to utilise its own strengths and resources optimally. (5 marks)
- c) Highlight FIVE methods used in community analysis (5 marks)
- d) Briefly discuss the public health importance of a community based health intervention that seeks to educate the public on the importance of keeping dustbins closed (5 marks)
- e) **Outline FIVE** advantages of the planning phase when designing a community health intervention (5marks)
- f) List FIVE tools that can be used to analyse the challenges faced during the implementation of a community health intervention (5marks)

## Question 2

You have been appointed to lead a team of experts who have been mandated to design and implement a community based immunisation programme for children under the age of five years in a rural community of Tana River County. **Discuss** the various ethical considerations to take into account during the design and implementation of this intervention (20 marks)

#### **Question 3**

- a) **Discuss** how gender mainstreaming can be achieved in each of the phases of a community based health intervention (10 marks)
- b) **Explain FIVE** ways in which a community health intervention could contribute to increasing women's access to, and control of community-owned resources (10 marks)

#### **Question 4**

a) <b>Differentiate</b> between advocacy and lobbying	(2 marks)
b) <b>Discuss</b> the skills required for effective advocacy	(10 marks)
c) <b>Describe</b> the techniques that can be used during the process of advocacy	(8 marks)

### **Question 5**

**Discuss** the community entry process

(20 marks)