



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

FACULTY OF APPLIED AND HEALTH SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENT & HEALTH SCIENCES

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:
DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY HEALTH AND HIV MANAGEMENT**

DCHM 15M/ /YEAR 3/ SEMESTER 1

**ACM 2301: DRUG AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE
END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

SERIES: JULY 2017

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions to Candidates

This paper consists of FIVE questions

Answer question ONE (COMPULSORY) and any other TWO questions

This paper consists of two printed pages.

Mobile phones are NOT allowed in the examination room

Question 1

- a) Outline the routes of drug administration in drug abusers giving examples of each route (3Marks)
- b) Define the term poly drug use and elaborate why individuals use them (5marks)
- c) Differentiate between the term drug abuse and drug addiction (2marks)
- d) An individual who smokes tobacco, marijuana or heroin has a higher chance of experiencing several side effects to smoking, highlight any FIVE of these side effects (5marks)
- e) Primary health care for drug users, aims to promote health. Outline the harm-reduction package for such services to be achieved (5marks)
- f) Describe the THREE forms of heroin (5marks)
- g) Outline the classification of recreational drugs giving an example in each (2marks)

Question 2

Change is gradual in individuals who abuse drugs, it does not happen suddenly.

Discuss (15marks)

Question 3

Discuss stigma in relation to rehabilitated drug users and abusers in the community and it's effects (15 marks)

Question 4

Discuss the effects of smoking during pregnancy (15 marks)

Question 5

Elucidate on psycho-pharmacological violence in drug abusers (15 marks)