



**THE MOMBASA POLYTECHNIC UNIVERSITY COLLEGE**

***FACULTY OF BUSINESS AND SOCIAL STUDIES***

**DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**CERTIFICATE IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND COUNSELING**

**(CCDC J010)**

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

**APRIL/MAY 2010 SERIES**

**112: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT I**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**Instructions**

1. You need the following for this Examination: Answer Booklet.
2. The paper consists of **TWO** Sections **A** and **B**.
3. Section **A** is Compulsory and Carries **30 Marks**.
4. Answer any **TWO** Questions from Section **B**, each carries **20 Marks**.

## **SECTION A**

(Answer **ALL** Questions from this section.)

### **QUESTION ONE**

- (a) Define the following forms of dimensions of culture as used in community development.
- (i) Technological dimension. **(2 Marks)**
  - (ii) Economic dimension. **(2 Marks)**
  - (iii) Political dimension. **(2 Marks)**
  - (iv) Institutional dimension. **(2 Marks)**
  - (v) Aesthetic – values dimension. **(2 Marks)**
- (b) State the **FIVE** goals of community development. **(10 Marks)**
- (c) (i) Outline the factors that facilitate community participation in community development programmes. **(6 Marks)**
- (ii) Define the term community participation in project management. **(4 Marks)**

## **SECTION B**

(Answer any **TWO** Questions from this Section.)

### **QUESTION TWO**

Explain how the following factors influence the success of a change agent.

- (i) Effort **(5 Marks)**
- (ii) Credibility **(5 Marks)**
- (iii) Empathy **(5 Marks)**
- (iv) Homophily **(5 Marks)**

### **QUESTION THREE**

- (a) Outline **SEVEN** drawbacks of community participation in project development. **(14 Marks)**
- (b) State three instruments of community participation in project development and management. **(6 Marks)**

### **QUESTION FOUR**

- (a) State weakness to top-down approaches in rural development. **(10 Marks)**
- (b) State **FIVE** reasons why participation Rural Appraisal (PRA) is appropriate to the Kenyan Rural Districts. **(10 Marks)**