



# TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

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SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

SOCIAL SCIENCES

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:**

**DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND COUNSELLING**

**BCD 2208: POPULATION, POVERTY AND DEVELOPEMENT**

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

**SERIES:** May 2016

**TIME:** 2HOURS

**DATE:** Pick Date May 2016

## Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Attempt question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.

**Do not write on the question paper.**

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## Question ONE

a) Briefly explain;

- i. Population growth (1 mark)
- ii. Population density (1 mark)
- iii. Population data (1 mark)

b) Discuss the effects of poverty in developing countries? (7 marks)

c) Developing countries are lagging behind in development due to some barriers, discuss the obstacles facing developing countries? (10 marks)

d) Discuss the various ways in which industrialized countries can help developing countries? (10 marks)

## **Question TWO**

- a) Discuss the population control measures in developing countries? (10 marks)
- b) Discuss the types of poverty that can exist in a country? (10 marks)

## **Question THREE**

- a) Discuss the factors influencing population growth in country? (10 marks)
- b) Discuss in detail the types of aid programs in developing countries? (10 marks)

## **Question FOUR**

- a) Explain the factors influencing population distribution in a country? (10 marks)
- b) Kenya is among the many other developing countries in Africa, clearly outline the common characteristics of developing countries (10 marks)

## **Question FIVE**

- a) Discuss the positive and negative effects of population growth on a developing country? (10 marks)
- b) Explain what population distribution is and explain the effects of migration on the population distribution? (10mks)