



# TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

## SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

### SOCIAL SCIENCES

#### UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

#### DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT & COUNSELLING

#### BCD 2207: GENDER & DEVELOPMENT

#### END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION

**SERIES: APRIL 2016**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DATE:** Pick Date Select Month Pick Year

#### **Instructions to Candidates**

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Attempt question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.

**Do not write on the question paper.**

#### **Question ONE – COMPULSORY**

- a) Identify any SIX sources of power necessary for empowering women in development processes. (6 marks)
- b) Highlight key issues in gender analysis. (5 marks)
- c) Differentiate between the following terms as regards gender and development:
- i. Gender equity and gender equality (4 marks)
  - ii. Gender analysis and gender division of labour (4 marks)
  - iii. Gender sex roles and gender roles (4 marks)
- d) i. Define the term “gender stereotypes”. (2 marks)
- ii. State FIVE main examples of women stereotypes statements. (5 marks)

## **Question TWO**

Critically analyze gender and development approach. (20 marks)

## **Question THREE**

- a) Discuss factors that may influence gender participation in political and management positions. (12 marks)
- b) Highlight the impacts of gender representation in management and politics. (8 marks)

## **Question FOUR**

- a) Explain the term “gender mainstreaming”. (4 marks)
- b) Evaluate key strategies which may be used to employ gender mainstreaming. (16 marks)

## **Question FIVE**

- a) Critically analyze forms of gender violence in the society. (10 marks)
- b) Elaborate on the impacts of gender violence in the society. (10 marks)