TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

SOCIAL SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

DCDC: Y2S1

BCD 2109: HUMAN GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT

SERIES: APRIL2016

TIME: 2HOURS

DATE: 29May2016

Instructions to Candidates
You should have the following for this examination
-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID
This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Attemptquestion ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.
Do not write on the question paper.

Question ONE (30 MARKS)

    a) Define the following terms as used in Human growth and development: **(6 marks)**

        i.   Growth

        ii.   Development, and

        iii.   Maturation

    b) Distinguish between: Nature and Nurture   **(4 marks)**

    c) State any four physical characteristics of late Adulthood and Aging (65 yrs & above).   **(4 marks)**

    d) How is growth and development related?   **(4 marks)**

    e) Highlight any six challenges and problems of facing Adolescent**.**   **(6 marks)**

    f) Explain the three levels personality development as according Kohlberg theory.   **(6 marks)**

    g) State any four effects of early and late maturation.   **(4 marks)**

Question TWO (20 marks)

    a) Discuss four stages in moral development as identified by theorist Jean Piaget. **(8 marks)**

    b) Explain six factor that influence moral development. **(12 marks)**

Question THREE (20 marks)

    a) What do you understand by the following psychoanalytic terms of personality development as put forward by Sigmund Freud: **(6 marks)**

        i.   Id

        ii.   Ego

        iii.   Super ego

    b) Explain five things the psychoanalytic theory entails. **(10 marks)**

    c) Enumerate any four environmental factors that affect prenatal stage of human development.

    (4 marks)

Question FOUR (20 marks)

    a) Explain any six principles of human growth and development. **(12 marks)**

    b) What is the significance of studying human growth and development? **(8 marks)**

Question FIVE (20 marks)

    a) Highlight any eight developmental tasks of early Adulthood. **(8 marks)**

    b) Discuss any six factors that facilitates crisis in the Middle-Adulthood. **(12 marks)**