



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

SOCIAL SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND COUNSELLING

BCD 2213: COUNSELLING PROCESS AND PRACTICE

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION

SERIES: APRIL 2016

TIME: 2 HOURS

DATE: Pick Date Select Month 2016

Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of **FOUR** questions. Attempt question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.

Do not write on the question paper.

Question ONE

- Define the term "child neglect" (1 mark)
- Outline any four socio-political causes of unemployment in Kenya (8 marks)
- Outline four economic implications of retirement (4 marks)
- Give any five symptoms a child may manifest when sexually abused (5 marks)
- Identify any three counseling interventions for terminally ill clients (6 marks)
- Explain three sociological reasons for divorce (6 marks)

Question TWO

- Outline four psychological predisposing individuals to take drugs (4 marks)
- Discuss any five causes of domestic violence (10 marks)
- Explain any three interventions that can address divorce (6 marks)

Question THREE

- a. What is drug and substance abuse? (2 marks)
- b. Give four categories of drugs that are abused and indicate their possible effects on psychosocial functioning (8 marks)
- c. Outline five dangers encountered by commercial sex workers in Kenya (10 marks)

Question FOUR

- a. Explain five psychological effects of premarital sex (10 marks)
- b. Explain any five measures that the government has put in place to curb child abuse (10 marks)

Question FIVE

- a. Give four positive effects of divorce (4 marks)
- b. Discuss four ways how an employer can help employees deal with stress at the workplace (8 marks)
- c. Explain four goals that a career counselor should work towards (8 marks)