



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

School of Humanities and Social Sciences

Department of Social Sciences

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

Bachelor of Science in Development Studies

BDS 4310: Humanitarian Aid and Development

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION

SERIES: May 2016

TIME: 2 HOURS

DATE:

Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of 5 questions. Attempt Question 1 and Any Other TWO Questions.

Do not write on the question paper.

Question ONE

Explain the following in regard to foreign aid with relevant examples:

- i. Development aid (5 marks)
- ii. Neutrality (5 marks)
- iii. Accountability (5 marks)
- iv. The Sphere Project (5 marks)
- v. Micro-macro paradox (5 marks)
- vi. Dead Aid (5 marks)

Question TWO

- a. Trace the timeline of development aid. (10 marks)
- b. Describe the myths associated to aid in Kenya (10 marks).

Question THREE

Critically analyze the 'Searcher's Approach' and the 'Proscriptive Ladder Approach' in understanding aid and development. (20 Marks)

Question FOUR

‘Do no harm’ gives us a tool to find better ways, ‘programming options’ to provide aid. Explain this statement highlighting the ‘Do No Harm’ framework with a relevant example. (20 Marks)

Question FIVE

**Analyze the elements that underlie the ‘theory of obligation’ in humanitarian aid. (12 Marks)
Explain the challenges associated with Domestic Resource Mobilization in Africa (8 marks)**