



# TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

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School of Humanities and Social Sciences

Department of Social Sciences

## UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

Bachelor of Science in Development Studies

BDS 4206: Development and Globalization

## END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION

**SERIES: May 2016**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DATE:**

### Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

*-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID*

This paper consists of 5 questions. Attempt Question 1 and Any Other TWO Questions.

**Do not write on the question paper.**

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### **Question ONE**

Explain the following in relation to globalization:

- i. anti-globalization movement (6 marks)
- ii. old slavery and new slavery (6 marks)
- iii. social separatism (6 marks)
- iv. poverty trap (6 marks)
- v. globalization undermines national identity from below (6 marks)

### **Question TWO**

- a. Describe the history of globalization as propounded by the globalization theorist Sholte. Explain each phase with its characteristics (12 marks)
- b. Explain MacDonalization and Dysneyization in relation to global consumerism (8 marks)

### **Question THREE**

Why are multinational and transnational corporations most powerful as a force of globalisation? Explain in relation to the influence and consequences of these actors in the contemporary contexts of the developing world (20 marks)

#### **Question FOUR**

What do you understand about Appadurai's terms ethnoscaples, mediacaples, technoscaples, financescaples, and ideoscaples? Define these terms and explain its relationship with transcultural flows. Use relevant examples to explain this relationship in line with cultural globalization (20 marks)

#### **Question FIVE**

- a. Explain the ideology of globalization by outlining its propositions (10 marks)
- b. Describe the characteristics of globalization (10 marks)