



# TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

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## SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

### SOCIAL SCIENCES

#### UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

BSCH Y4S1

BDS 4103: GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT

**SERIES: APRIL 2016**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DATE: 29 May 2016**

#### **Instructions to Candidates**

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Attempt question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.

**Do not write on the question paper.**

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#### **Question One**

- a) Using specific examples, briefly discuss the following concepts in relation to Gender and Development.
- (i) Gender Equity
  - (ii) Gender discrimination
  - (iii) Gender mainstreaming.
  - (iv) Gender Blindness (12 Marks)
- b) Briefly explain the situation and challenges experienced in the health sector in Kenya in relation to GBV (8 marks)
- c) “Social construction of gender shows how men and women are often assigned certain attributes and responsibilities that may or may not be limiting to their development. “Discuss this statement in the context of gender roles in society. (10 Marks)

**Question Two**

Describe the steps taken by the Kenya Government to address gender inequality in Education and Health with reference to girls and women. (20 Marks)

**Question Three**

“culture is overwhelmingly responsible for the gender disparities experienced in development in Africa”  
Discuss. (20 Marks)

**Question Four**

- a) Discuss why gender perspectives should be included at each point of policy formulation and analysis (12 marks)
- b) Briefly highlight any four approaches that can be used to mainstream gender in health sector. (8 marks)

**Question Five**

- a) Define Gender based violence and discuss the contributions of the following factors in relation to gender based violence citing relevant examples: (i) Poverty (ii) HIV/AIDS. (15 Marks)