



# TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

## SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

### SOCIAL SCIENCES

#### UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

#### DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

#### BCD 2214: PROJECT MONITORING AND EVALUATION

#### END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION

**SERIES:** APRIL 2016

**TIME:** 3 HOURS

**DATE:** Pick Date May 2016

#### Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Attempt any **THREE** questions.

**Do not write on the question paper.**

#### SECTION A: COMPULSORY

##### Question ONE

- (a) What is a logical framework? **(2 marks)**
- (b) Why is monitoring and evaluation research oriented? **(2 marks)**
- (c) What is a baseline survey? **(2 marks)**
- (d) What is the main purpose of monitoring? **(2 marks)**
- (e) Briefly discuss four areas that are an indicator of the scope of the monitoring and evaluation system. **(8 marks)**
- (f) What is the purpose of evaluation? **(2 marks)**
- (g) Briefly discuss four areas that participatory evaluation should focus on. **(8 marks)**
- (h) Explain two instances when sampling may not be necessary. **(4 marks)**

#### SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS

##### Question TWO

- (a) Briefly discuss the seven criteria for selecting indicators. **(14 marks)**

- (b) Explain the two fundamental purposes of project control **(4 marks)**  
(c) What is the main benefit of controlling a project? **(2 marks)**

**Question THREE**

- (a) Explain four reasons that necessitate the carrying out of evaluation. **(8 marks)**  
(b) What is participatory evaluation? **(2 marks)**  
(c) Explain any five types of evaluation. **(10 marks)**

**Question FOUR**

- (a) Explain any three purposes of sampling. **(6 marks)**  
(b) Briefly discuss six types of probability sampling methods. **(12 marks)**  
(c) Why is too small a sample problematic in an evaluation? **(2 marks)**

**Question FIVE**

- (a) Briefly discuss seven ways of creating rapport with members of a community during data collection. **(14 marks)**  
(b) Differentiate between obtrusive and unobtrusive observation. **(4 marks)**  
(c) Why is pre-testing a questionnaire important before using it to collect data? **(2 marks)**