



# TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

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## SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

### SOCIAL SCIENCES

### UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

BSCH Y4S1

BDS4303: CONFLICT TRANSFORMATION AND PEACE BUILDING

**SERIES: APRIL 2016**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DATE: APRIL 2016**

#### **Instructions to Candidates**

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Attempt question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions

**Do not write on the question paper.**

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#### **Question ONE**

(a) Define conflict and outline the role of conflict in the society. [10 marks]

(b) Explain the meaning of the following terms. (8 marks)

i) Arbitrator

ii) Perception

(c) A conflict can easily change from a peaceful conflict to a violent conflict; explain the factors that can cause this shift. [6 marks]

(d) Explain what needs to be done to resolve or prevent a conflict from recurring. (6 marks)

#### **Question TWO**

(a) Using clear examples on the current conflict situations in Kenyan communities, critically discuss four types of conflicts. [10 Marks]

(b) Giving examples discuss how peace can be enhanced in Kenya. [10 Marks]

### **Question Three**

With use of relevant examples identify and explain causes of conflict. [20 marks]

### **Question Four**

In the month of August 2014, we had violence in the Tana Delta, you being a student of Community Health, your community has called upon you to give a speech on conflict and to advise them on the conflict resolution process. [20 marks]

### **Question Five**

a) Interest-based conflict may occur over several issues. Explain any three such issues at the community level (12 marks)

b) Explain the different levels of a conflict. [8 marks]