



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

School of Humanities and Social Sciences

Department of Social Sciences

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

Bachelor of Science in Development Studies

BDS 4206: Development and Globalization

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION

SERIES: May 2016

TIME: 2 HOURS

DATE:

Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of 5 questions. Attempt Question 1 and Any Other TWO Questions.

Do not write on the question paper.

Question ONE

Explain the following in relation to globalization:

- i. social exclusion (6 marks)
- ii. Transnational capitalist class (6 marks)
- iii. polarization (6 marks)
- iv. globalization undermines national identity from above (6 marks)
- v. World System Analysis (6 marks)

Question TWO

What factors have shaped the flow of migrants in the present global context? Trace this evolution from the pre and post world war era to the present context. Use the push and pull factor model to explain the factors (20 marks).

Question THREE

In your understanding, why do you think the environment as a topic of global concern? If so, has globalisation been influenced more by the exploitation or the protection of the environment? Explain (20 marks)

Question FOUR

- a. Globalisation is ‘the intensification of worldwide social relations’ (Anthony Giddens). Explain. (10 marks)
- b. Discuss the consequences of neoliberal economic dimensions of globalization. Explain the consequences and its impact in the developing world (10 marks)

Question FIVE

Many authors now question the future of the modern nation-state system in an era in which globalization is the dominant global trend. What challenges do nation-states face now, and are these more powerful than the challenges nation-states faced during the imperial period? Explain (20 marks)