TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

# FACULTY OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY <br> DEPARTMENT OF BUILDING AND CIVIL ENGINEERING <br> DIPLOMA IN BUILDING AND CIVIL ENGINEERING 

EBC 2203: STRENGTH OF MATERIAL I
END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION
SERIES: APRIL 2016
TIME: 2 HOURS

## INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

You should have the following for this examination

- Answer booklet
- Calculator

This paper consists of FIVE questions
Answer any other THREE questions
Use neat, large and well labelled diagrams where required
Maximum marks for each part of a question are as shown
This paper consists of THREE printed papers.

## QUESTION ONE

a. Defined the following terms
i. Working stress
ii. Tangent modulus
iii. Strain hardening
b. With an aid of a diagram illustration the stress/stain relationship
c. A bar of sectional area $1250 \mathrm{~mm}^{2}$ and 2.0 m length extend to 0.4 mm when an axial load of 52.5 KN was applied calculate the young modulus for the material.

## QUESTION TWO

A specimen has an initial gauge length of 55 mm and X area of $150 \mathrm{~mm}^{2}$

| Lord KN | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 35 | 38 | 40 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Extension mm | 0 | 0.075 | 0.15 | 0.23 | 0.30 | 0.38 | 0.6 |

A test of the specimen gave the above result.
a) Draw the stress strain curve and determine
i. Modular of elasticity
ii. Ultimate stress
iii. Breaking strength
(20marks)

## QUESTION THREE

Draw the shear force and bending moment diagram for a simple supported beam loaded as shown.

(20marks)

## QUESTION FOUR

i) Determine the center of gravity of the figure below

ii) From first principal show how to determine the center of gravity by method of moment.
iii) Distinguish between centroid and center of gravity.

## QUESTION FIVE

Using method of section analyze the truss below (20 marks)


