

# TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

# SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

#### SOCIAL SCIENCES

#### **UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR: 2015/2016**

DCDC Y3S2

BCD: 2217 DISASTER MANAGEMENT

**SERIES: MAY 2016** 

TIME: 2 HOURS

**DATE:** 

#### **Instructions to Candidates**

You should have the following for this examination *-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID*This paper consists of FIVE questions. Attempt any TWO questions **Do not write on the question paper.** 

#### **QUESTION ONE**

- a) Explain two broad categories of mitigation strategies (6 marks)
- b) Briefly explain THREE importance of developing policies in disaster and risk management (6 marks)
- c) Highlight on THREE areas of disaster preparedness (6 marks)
- d) Explain any THREE examples of disaster risk reduction (DRR) measures that a country can adopt into their planning and policy strategies (6 marks)
- e) Comment on any THREE modern and traditional response to disasters (6 marks)

#### **QUESTION TWO**

- a) Explain the steps to recovery after a disaster (14 marks)
- b) Identify any six categories of stake holders in Disaster Management situation (6 marks)

#### **QUESTION THREE**

- a) Explain the key roles of Community Disaster Management Organizations (CDMO) (10 marks)
- b) Disaster awareness at the Community level is important in mitigating. Explain the advantages of Community based approach in Disaster management (10 marks)

## **QUESTION FOUR**

- a) Explain how the Society can reduce the vulnerability of orphans (10 marks)
- b) Discuss how economic diversification helps in reducing economic social disasters (10 marks)

## **QUESTION FIVE**

Discuss the modern methods of Disaster response (20 marks)