



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

SOCIAL SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:

DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

BCD 2204: PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND GOVERNANCE

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION

SERIES: APRIL 2016

TIME: 3 HOURS

DATE: Pick Date May 2016

Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Attempt any **THREE** questions.

Do not write on the question paper.

SECTION A: COMPULSORY

Question ONE

- (a) Briefly discuss five reasons that make public administration to be considered a science. **(10 marks)**
- (b) Briefly discuss six roles public administration play in modern society. **(12 marks)**
- (c) Briefly discuss four challenges that stand in the way of good governance. **(8 marks)**

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS

Question TWO

- (a) Explain the two perspectives regarding the nature of public administration. **(4 marks)**
- (b) Explain the main focus of the following phases of Civil Service Reforms in Kenya:
 - (i) Phase 1 (1993-1998)
 - (ii) Phase 2 (1998-2002)
 - (iii) Phase 3 (2003-2007) **(6 marks)**
- (c) Briefly discuss five challenges facing reforms in the Kenyan Public Administration. **(10 marks)**

Question THREE

- (a) Briefly discuss five ideas that good corporate governance seeks to promote. **(10 marks)**
- (b) Briefly discuss three types of leadership styles. **(6 marks)**
- (c) Explain the following in relation to leadership:
 - (i) Integrity
 - (ii) Visionary **(4 marks)**

Question FOUR

- (a) Explain the term universal core values. **(2 marks)**
- (b) Briefly discuss how you can make good governance to be achieved in Kenya. **(18 marks)**

Question FIVE

Briefly discuss ten objectives of civic education. **(20 marks)**