



# TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

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SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNICATION STUDIES

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:**

**BACHELOR OF JOURNALISM AND MASS COMMUNICATION**

**BMC 4308: INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

**SERIES: APRIL 2016**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DATE: Pick Date Apr 2016**

## Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Attempt **Choose** instruction. Question One and Question Two are Compulsory. Answer any Two Questions thereafter.

**Do not write on the question paper.**

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## Question ONE

### QUESTION ONE

- a) Explain the following terms as used in International Relations and give relevant examples;
  - i. Development(4mks)
  - ii. Bandwagon(4mks)
  - iii. Arms control (4mks)
  - iv. Nuclear deterrence(4mks)
  - v. Deregulation (4mks)
  - vi. Brinkmanship (4mks)

## Question TWO

- a) Briefly discuss at least three clusters of security threats (6mks)

### **Question THREE**

Discuss and compare using relevant examples the liberal and realism approach to environmental justice. (20mks)

### **Question FOUR**

How can we make war less likely? Discuss. (20 mks)

### **Question FIVE**

Discuss how the concepts of liberalization, deregulation and privatization have led to Kenya's position in the global trade arena. (20 mks)