# TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA SCHOOL OF BUSINESS <br> DEPARTMENT OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCE 

DIPLOMA IN PROCUREMENT AND MATERIALS MANAGEMENT DIPLOMA IN LOGISTICS AND TRANSPORT MANAGEMENT<br>DIPLOMA IN HUMAN RESOURCES MANAGEMENT<br>DIPLOMA IN BUSINESS ADMINSTRATION<br>DIPLOMA IN BUSINESS MANAGEMENT<br>DIPLOMA IN ACCOUNTANCY<br>DIPLOMA IN SALES AND MARKETING

BAC2103: BUSINESS STATISTICS

END OF SEMISTER EXAMINATIONS

SERIES: MAY 2016
TIME: 2HOURS

## INSTRUCTIONS

This paper contains FIVE questions .Answer question ONE (COMPULSORY) and any other TWO questions

1a) what are the main characteristics of statistical data?
b) Briefly explain FIVE importances of statistics.
c) ABC Itd. are producers of three products namely biscuits, bread and cakes. The sales for a period of four months were-;

| Month | biscuits | Bread | cakes | totals |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| January | 50 | 80 | 40 | 170 |
| Feb. | 60 | 100 | 50 | 210 |
| March | 70 | 110 | 60 | 240 |
| April | 90 | 120 | 50 | 260 |

Required draw
i. a simple bar chart
( 2.5 marks)
ii. a component bar chart
( 2.5 marks)
iii. a multiple bar chart
( 2.5 marks)
iv. a pie chart for bread
(5 marks)
(10 marks)
( 2.5 marks)
d) Calculate the arithmetic mean from the following data

| marks | 51015 | 20 | 25 | 30 | 35 | 40 | 45 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Frequency | 204375677245399 | 8 | 7 | (5marks |  |  |  |

2a) the following are sales of xyz Itd for the years 2009 and 2010

|  | 2009 | 2010 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| January | 400 | 420 |
| February | 480 | 450 |
| March | 420 | 600 |
| April | 580 | 640 |
| May | 600 | 580 |
| June | 800 | 700 |
| July | 750 | 800 |
| August | 600 | 750 |
| September | 550 | 600 |
| October | 500 | 480 |
| November | 600 | 550 |
| December | 900 | 950 |

Construct a z chart for the year 2010
(10 marks)

2b) Calculate the standard deviation from the following distribution

```
X 1213141516171820
```

f 411322115854

3a) Calculate the values of quartile 1(Q1), quartile 3(Q3) and docile 3(D3) from the following data marks $\quad 0-10 \quad 10-20 \quad 20-30 \quad 30-40 \quad 40-50 \quad 50-60 \quad 60-70 \quad 70-80$ $\begin{array}{llllllllll}\text { no of students } & 2 & 7 & 21 & 25 & 30 & 35 & 28 & 12 & \text { (10maks) }\end{array}$

3bi) Draw a histogram from the data given and superimpose frequency curve on it (5marks)

| Marks | No. of students |
| :--- | :--- |
| $0-10$ | 7 |
| $10-20$ | 8 |
| $20-30$ | 9 |
| $30-40$ | 15 |
| $40-50$ | 20 |
| $50-60$ | 18 |
| $60-70$ | 16 |
| $70-80$ | 13 |
| $80-90$ | 10 |
| $90-100$ | 4 |

bii)

4a) from the following data calculate index numbers for the year 2001 taking 2001 as the base year and using the following formulae
i) laspeyres
ii) paasches
iii) fishers
iv) marshall-edgeworth
(12marks)

|  | 200 |  | 2001 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Price in sh. | quantity in <br> bags | Price in sh. | quantity in <br> bags |
| Maize | 65 | 20 | 135 | 30 |
| Wheat | 95 | 8 | 160 | 7 |
| Beans | 150 | 5 | 320 | 8 |

b) Calculate the arithmetic mean of the students marks

| Marks |  | no of students |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $0-20$ | 5 |  |
| $20-40$ | 7 | 13 |
| $40-60$ | 8 |  |
| $60-80$ | 7 |  |

(8 marks)
5a) Calculate the median from the following frequency distribution data
(10 marks)

| Grade | $50-59$ | $60-69$ | $70-79$ | $80-89$ | $90-99$ | $100-109$ | $110-119$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Frequency | 7 | 81 | 192 | 312 | 218 | 82 | 18 |

B) Explain briefly any FIVE sampling techniques used in statistics

