



**THE MOMBASA POLYTECHNIC UNIVERSITY COLLEGE**

***FACULTY OF BUSINESS AND SOCIAL STUDIES***

**DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND COUNSELING**

**(DCDC J010)**

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

**APRIL/MAY 2010 SERIES**

**DCD 112: INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNITY GUIDANCE & COUNSELLING**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**Instructions**

1. You should have the following for this examination: Answer booklet.
2. This paper consists of **TWO** Section **A** and **B**.
3. Section **A** is **COMPULSORY** and carries **30 Marks**.
4. Answer any **TWO** Questions from Section **B**, each question carries **20 Marks**.

**SECTION A**  
(COMPULSORY)

**QUESTION ONE**

- (a) Explain the following terminologies:  
(i) Community  
(ii) Guidance  
(iii) Counselling  
(iv) Ethics  
(v) Empathy  
(10 Marks)
- (b) (i) The environment in which counseling takes place has an emotional effect on clients. State **TEN (10)** qualities that the counseling office should have. (5 Marks)  
(ii) List **TEN (10)** qualities of a good community Counselor. (5 Marks)
- (c) List the **TWO** fundamentals for elementary school counseling and **THREE** guidelines for those fundamentals. (10 Marks)

**SECTION B**  
(Answer any **TWO** Questions)

**QUESTION TWO**

- (a) Discuss the following issues that affect multicultural counseling.  
(i) The counsellor's culture. (5 Marks)  
(ii) The client's culture. (5 Marks)
- (b) Explain any **TWO (2)** contemporary issues in counseling. (10 Marks)

**QUESTION THREE**

Discuss the following ethical and professional issues in counseling.

- (i) Respect (5 Marks)  
(ii) Competence (5 Marks)  
(iii) Objectivity (5 Marks)  
(iv) Clients' Rights (5 Marks)

**QUESTION FOUR**

Discuss the importance of summarizing as a skill in the counseling process. (20 Marks)

**QUESTION FIVE**

Explain **FIVE (5)** functions of a community counselor. (20 Marks)