



**THE MOMBASA POLYTECHNIC UNIVERSITY COLLEGE**

***FACULTY OF BUSINESS AND SOCIAL STUDIES***

**DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND COUNSELING DCDC J010**

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

**APRIL/MAY 2010 SERIES**

**DCD 111: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT I**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**Instructions**

1. You should have the following for this examination: Answer booklet.
2. This paper consists of **TWO** Section **A** and **B**.
3. Section **A** is **COMPULSORY** and carries **30 Marks**.
4. Answer any **TWO** Questions from Section **B** each question carries **20 Marks**.

## **SECTION A**

### **Question ONE**

- (a) Define the term community development according to Cambridge Conference on the 'Encouragement of Initiative in Africa Society. **(2 Marks)**
- (b) Why should community members participate in development activities? **(8 Marks)**
- (c) Identify **FOUR** conceptions of Community Development. **(4 Marks)**
- (d) Identify and explain **SIX** assumptions of Community Development. **(7 Marks)**
- (e) What are some of the challenges facing community development in Kenya? **(5 Marks)**
- (f) What is the role of community development worker in the community. **(5 Marks)**

## **SECTION B**

### **Question TWO**

- (a) Define the term change agent. **(4 Marks)**
- (b) Identify and explain **FOUR** disciplines related to community development. **(4 Marks)**
- (c). Use a diagram to explain the linkages between client system, change agent and change agency. **(6 Marks)**
- (d) What factors influence the performance of community development workers **(8 Marks)**

### **Question THREE**

- (a) Which ways are the government involved in community development. **(6 Marks)**
- (b) Identify and explain **FOUR** ways of empowering the communities. **(8 Marks)**
- (c) Name and explain **FOUR** of ensuring that community projects are made sustainable. **(4 Marks)**

### **Question FOUR**

- (a) What are some of the challenges that community members face in ensuring their programmes are sustainable? **(10 Marks)**
- (b) What are the **THREE** principles of Community Development? **(6 Marks)**

- (c) Identify **TWO** stakeholders and indicate their roles in a project of your choice. **(4 Marks)**

**Question FIVE**

- (a) What is sustainability? **(2 Marks)**
- (b) Identify and explain the influence of the following field to Community Development.
- (i). Human psychology
  - (ii). Agriculture
  - (iii). Rural development
  - (iv). Project management
- (12 Marks)**
- (c) What are some of **SIX** strategies employed in building collaborations among organization in Kenya? **(6 Marks)**