



# **THE MOMBASA POLYTECHNIC UNIVERSITY COLLEGE**

## ***Faculty of Business & Social Studies***

DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES, COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT &  
COUNSELING

DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT & COUNSELLING  
(DCDC A09)

## **COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT WORK METHODOLOGIES**

END SEMESTER EXAMS

**SERIES:** APRIL/MAY 2010.

**TIME:** 2 HOURS

### **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

You should have the following for this examination: Answer Booklet.

The paper is made up of **TWO** Sections **A** and **B**.

Section **A** is compulsory and carries 30 marks.

Answer any **TWO** questions from Section **B**, each carries 20 marks.

## SECTION A

Answer **ALL** questions in this section. (30 marks)

- Q.1 (a) (i) List **FOUR** quantitative indicators of participation. (8 marks)
- (ii) Define participation as a means. (2 marks)
- (b) (i) Define social action model as stated by Slocum and by Kotler. (4 marks)
- (ii) Outline the activities that take place in the exploratory stage of induced social action model. (6 marks)
- (c) (i) State the principle of community organization as held by Warren. (4 marks)
- (ii) Describe any **THREE** techniques of identifying community leaders. (6 marks)

## SECTION B

Answer any **TWO** questions from this Section. (40 marks)

- Q.2 (a) (i) Discuss the steps used in spontaneous social action model. (8 marks)
- (ii) Explain **FOUR** points to consider in choosing induced social action model as a strategy in development. (12 marks)
- Q.3 (a) Outline the factors that influence the communication of information in the diffusion of innovations in a community. (12 marks)
- (b) Briefly outline the period or life cycle of a group as a functional unit of an organization. (8 marks)

- Q.4 Describe the following categories of methods used in promoting people's participation in community development programmes.
- (a) Stakeholder Analysis (10 marks)
  - (b) Gender Analysis (10 marks)
- Q.5 (a) Outline **FIVE** key operational issues in promoting participation. (10 marks)
- (b) State what is meant by the following forms of strategies:
- (i) Power strategy (2 marks)
  - (ii) Self-help strategy (2 marks)
  - (iii) Communication strategy (2 marks)
  - (iv) Conflict strategy (2 marks)
  - (v) Consensus strategy (2 marks)