### **TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA**

### SCHOOL OF BUSINESS

# DEPARTMENT OF ACCOUNTING AND FINANCE DIPLOMA IN BUSINESS ADMINSTRATION DIPLOMA IN ACCOUNTANCY

**BAC: 2210 MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING II** 

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS** 

SERIES: MAY 2016

TIME: 2 HOURS

### **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

This paper consists of FIVE questions.

Answer question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.

Do not write on this question paper.

### **Question 1 (Compulsory)**

- a.) Alvin's Co. manufactures three products:X,Y and Z using the information given below, you are required to prepare budgets for the month of June for:
  - i.) Sales in quantity and value
  - ii.) Production in quantities
  - iii.) Material usage in quantities
  - iv.) Material purchases in quantity and value.

The following information is provided:]

| Sales: Produ     | ct   | Qty   | Price (sh) |      |
|------------------|------|-------|------------|------|
| X                |      | 1,050 | 100        | _    |
| Y                |      | 2,080 | 120        |      |
| Z                |      | 1,600 | 140        |      |
| Material used    | :    |       |            |      |
| Material         | M1   | M2    |            | M3   |
| <b>Unit Cost</b> | SH 4 | SH 6  |            | SH 9 |
|                  |      |       |            |      |

Quantities used:

|                       | Units   | units  | units  |
|-----------------------|---------|--------|--------|
| Product X             | 4       | 2      | 1      |
| Y                     | 3       | 3      | 2      |
| Z                     | 2       | 1      | 1      |
| Finished go           | ods: X  | Y      | Z      |
| 1 <sup>st</sup> June  | 1,000   | 1,500  | 500    |
| 31 <sup>st</sup> June | 1,100   | 1,650  | 550    |
| Material sto          | cks: M1 | M2     | M3     |
|                       | Units   | Units  | Units  |
| 1 <sup>st</sup> June  | 26,050  | 20,500 | 12,200 |
| 31 <sup>st</sup> June | 31,200  | 24,000 | 14,400 |

(20 marks)

- b) Write short notes on the following:
  - i.) Budget period
  - ii.) The key factor
  - iii.)Master budget
  - iv.) Budget committee
  - v.) Functional budget.

(10 marks)

# **QUESTION 2**

| To From               | A     | В     | В     | Factory capacity |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------------------|
| D                     | Sh.50 | Sh.40 | Sh.30 | 100              |
| E                     | Sh.80 | Sh.40 | Sh.30 | 300              |
| F                     | Sh.90 | Sh.70 | Sh.50 | 300              |
| Warehouse requirement | 300   | 200   | 200   | 700              |

Determine the feasible solution for the above transportation model using Northwest corner rule.

(10 marks)

b) Discuss the role of budgeting to a business.

(10 marks)

## **QUESTION 3**

- a) Write brief notes on the various responsibility centers in organizations. (10 marks)
- b) Calculate the labour cost variances from the following information:

Standard rate per hour sh.100

Standard time per unit 2 hours

Time worked 4,250 hours

Time paid (4,326 hours) sh.425, 000

Production achieved 2,180 units

(10 marks)

### **QUESTION 4.**

a.)

| Salesman/Territories | Sifa     | Baraza   | Selina   |
|----------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| GPO                  | Sh.1,500 | Sh 1,000 | Sh.900   |
| TUDOR                | Sh.900   | Sh.1,500 | Sh.1,000 |
| DOCKS                | Sh.1,000 | Sh.12,00 | Sh.800   |

# Required:

Determine the most efficient assignment of the salespeople to the territories. (12 marks)

- b.) Write short notes in the following:
  - i.) Key factor
  - ii.) Master budget
  - iii.) Functional budget
  - iv.) Budget period.

(8 marks)

# **QUESTION 5**

- a.) Differentiate between financial accounting and management accounting. (10 marks)
- b.) Kubz & Sons Co. manufactures two types of products. The budgeted sales for these products for 2010 are:

| Product | Qty    | Price |
|---------|--------|-------|
| A       | 10,000 | 95    |
| В       | 12,500 | 60    |

The stocks for the products were as follows:

| Product | Opening stock | <b>Closing stock</b> |
|---------|---------------|----------------------|
| A       | 2,200         | 1,600                |
| В       | 1,900         | 2,500                |

### Required:

From the above information, prepare a sales budget and production budget.(10marks)