



# TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

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FACULTY OF APPLIED AND HEALTH SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF PURE & APPLIED SCIENCES

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR:**

**DIPLOMA IN NAUTICAL SCIENCE**

**ANS 2309 : SHIPMASTER'S BUSINESS AND LAW II**

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

**SERIES: APRIL 2016**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DATE:** Pick Date **May 2016**

## **Instructions to Candidates**

You should have the following for this examination

*-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID*

This paper consists of **FIVE** questions. Attempt any **THREE** questions.

**Do not write on the question paper.**

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## **Question ONE**

- a. Define the term commercial litigation **(2 Marks)**
- b. Explain the nature of commercial litigation within the maritime context **(8 Marks)**
- c. discuss the challenges of commercial litigation **(10 Marks)**

## **Question TWO**

- a. Define the terms arbitration dispute **(4 Marks).**
- b. Discuss the merits and demerits of arbitration **(8 Marks)**
- c. Explain the process of reconciliation in a dispute. **(8 Marks)**

## **Question THREE**

Describe the registration process of ships and explain the certificates required to be carried out onboard ships by various international conventions **(20 Marks)**

## **Question FOUR**

Explain the crew accommodation requirements and medical care on board ships. **(20 Marks)**

## **Question FIVE**

- a. Define the term logbooks and List the log books required to be carried on board **(8 Marks)**
- b. Describe the entities made into the logbook. **(4 Marks)**
- c. Explain the inspection carried out on the logbooks and the authority to inspect the same. **(8 Marks)**