



# TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOMBASA

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SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

SOCIAL SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR: 2015/2016

DCDC Y3S2

BCD: 2217 DISASTER MANAGEMENT

**SERIES: MAY 2016**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DATE:**

## Instructions to Candidates

You should have the following for this examination

-Answer Booklet, examination pass and student ID

This paper consists of FIVE questions. Attempt any TWO questions

**Do not write on the question paper.**

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## QUESTION ONE

- Explain two broad categories of mitigation strategies ( 6 marks)
- Briefly explain THREE importance of developing policies in disaster and risk management ( 6 marks)
- Highlight on THREE areas of disaster preparedness (6 marks)
- Explain any THREE examples of disaster risk reduction (DRR) measures that a country can adopt into their planning and policy strategies( 6 marks)
- Comment on any THREE modern and traditional response to disasters ( 6 marks)

## QUESTION TWO

- Explain the steps to recovery after a disaster( 14 marks)
- Identify any six categories of stake holders in Disaster Management situation ( 6 marks)

### **QUESTION THREE**

- a) Explain the key roles of Community Disaster Management Organizations (CDMO) ( 10 marks)
- b) Disaster awareness at the Community level is important in mitigating. Explain the advantages of Community based approach in Disaster management ( 10 marks)

### **QUESTION FOUR**

- a) Explain how the Society can reduce the vulnerability of orphans (10 marks)
- b) Discuss how economic diversification helps in reducing economic social disasters ( 10 marks)

### **QUESTION FIVE**

Discuss the modern methods of Disaster response (20 marks)